

**IN THE CLAIMS**

Claims 1-8 have previously been canceled without prejudice.

Claims 11-15 have previously been canceled without prejudice as being drawn to a different statutory invention.

Claims 26-28 have previously been renumbered in a Preliminary Amendment filed with an RCE on October 19, 2005. (These 3 claims had being incorrectly numbered as claims 27-29 when originally added as new claims in an Amendment filed on May 24, 2005 in response to an Office Action mailed on May 13, 2005).

Please amend claim 9.

Please enter the pending claims as follows:

1. - 8. (Canceled)

9. (Currently Amended) An apparatus comprising:  
a platen;  
a polishing pad disposed over said platen;

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a segmented cathode disposed between said platen and a rear surface of  
said polishing pad;  
a slurry disposed on said polishing pad;  
a wafer disposed on said polishing pad and said slurry;  
a wafer carrier to hold said wafer;  
a segmented anode disposed between a rear surface of said wafer and said  
wafer carrier;  
a power supply to apply a voltage between said segmented cathode and  
said segmented anode; and  
a computer to vary said voltage.

10. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 9 wherein said wafer comprises  
a continuous and conductive surface layer.

11. - 15. (Canceled)

16. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 9 wherein said computer  
optimizes polishing rates for different materials on said wafer by varying said  
voltage.

17. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 9 wherein said computer varies  
said voltage as a function of time.

18. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 9 wherein said computer varies said voltage as a function of temperature.
19. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 9 wherein said computer varies said voltage as a function of process parameter.
20. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 19 wherein said process parameter comprises slurry flowrate.
21. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 9 wherein said computer varies said voltage as a function of tool parameter.
22. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 21 wherein said tool parameter comprises speed of rotation of said platen.
23. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 21 wherein said tool parameter comprises speed of rotation of said wafer carrier.
24. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 9 wherein said computer comprises feedforward control of an electrochemical process.

25. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 9 wherein said computer comprises feedback control of an electrochemical process.

26. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 9 wherein said computer comprises proportional control of said voltage.

27. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 9 wherein said computer comprises differential control of said voltage.

28. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 9 wherein said computer comprises integral control of said voltage.